

The **1**invisible **1**

$$x = \left(\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{1}x \\ x \\ \mathbf{1} \\ x^1 \end{array} \right) = \frac{\mathbf{1}x^1}{\mathbf{1}}$$

$$(x + y) = \mathbf{1}(x + y)$$

$$-(x + y) = (\mathbf{-1})(x + y)$$

$$-x = (\mathbf{-1})x$$

$$-|x| = (\mathbf{-1})|x|$$

$$x^0 = \mathbf{1} \quad (x \neq 0)$$